

Hybrid models

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Hilbert XIII

Hilbert (1900): Write solution $h(x_1, \dots, x_n)$ of polynomial with coefficients x_1, \dots, x_n as composition of functions u_j of 1-2 variables.

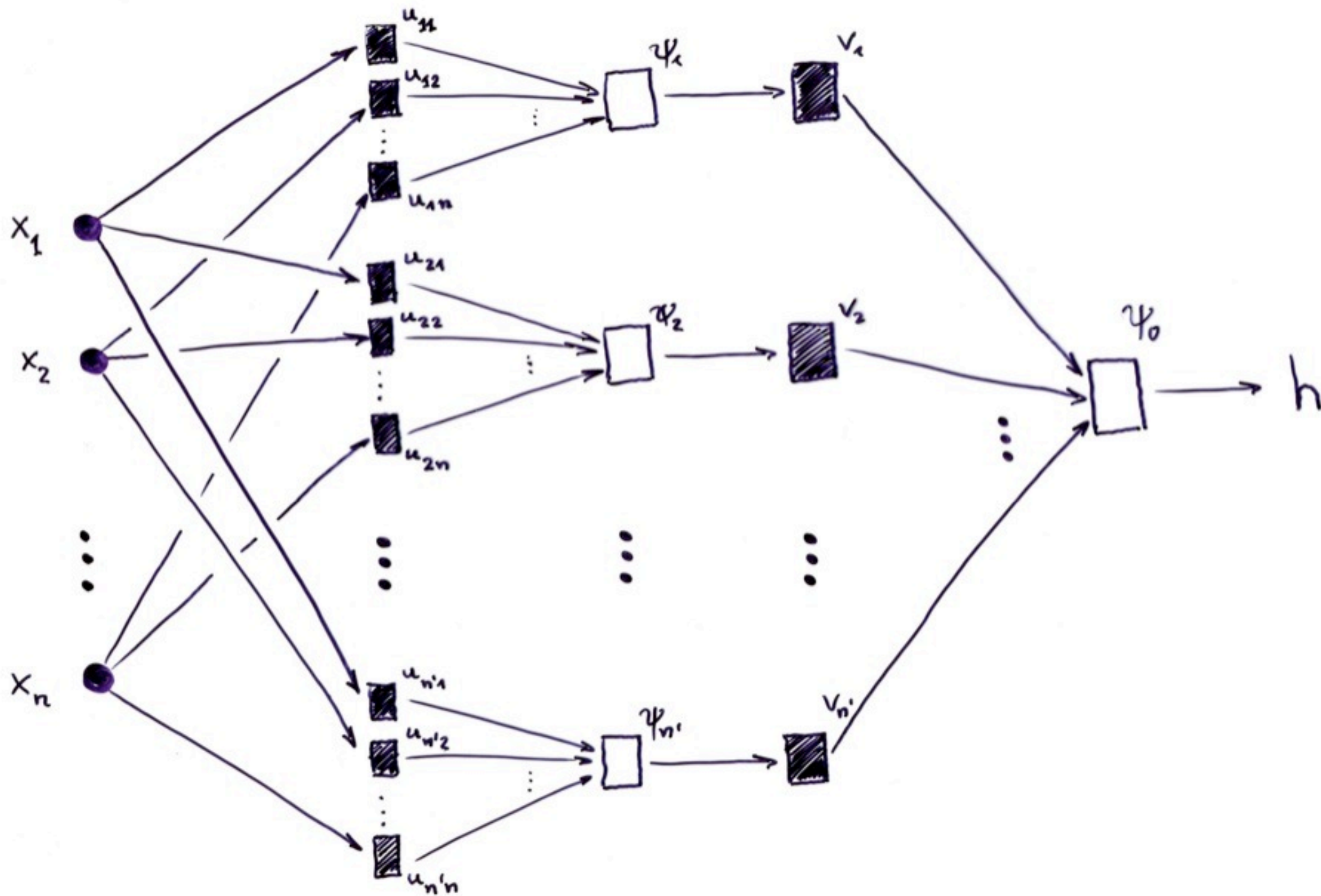
Arnold, Kolmogorov (1963):

YES $h(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{i=1}^{2n+1} u_i \left(\sum_{j=1}^n u_{i,j}(x_j) \right)$ for $h, u \in C^\infty$

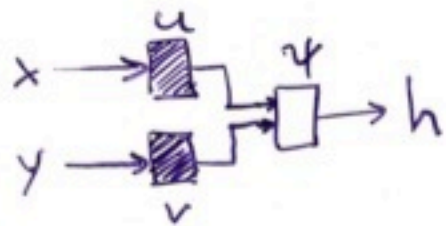
Vitushkin (1954, 1977):

NO for $h \in C^k(\mathbb{R}^n)$, $u_j \in C^{k'}(\mathbb{R}^{n'})$, if $\frac{k}{n} < \frac{k'}{n'}$

Example: Kolmogorov graph



Identification of $\psi(u, v) = h$



$$(1) \quad \psi(u(x), v(y)) = h(x, y).$$

By differentiation with respect to x, y :

$$(2) \quad \frac{\psi_{uv}}{\psi_u \psi_v}(u(x), v(y)) = \frac{h_{xy}}{h_x h_y}(x, y)$$

Assume:

1. monotonicity:

$$\psi_u \neq 0, \quad \psi_v \neq 0$$

2. non degeneracy:

$$\det D_{(u,v)} \left(\frac{\psi}{\psi_u \psi_v} \right) \neq 0.$$

Result:

Solve system (1), (2) locally uniquely for black boxes u, v .

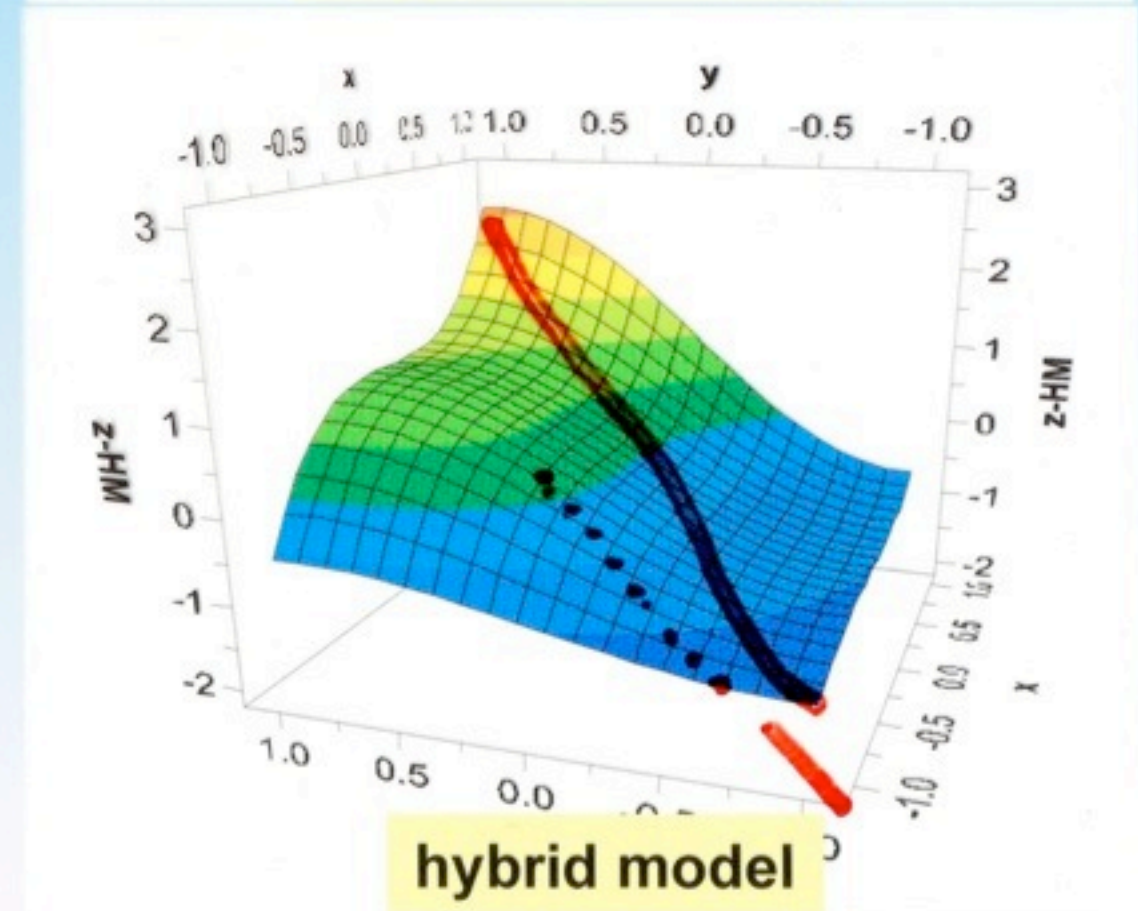
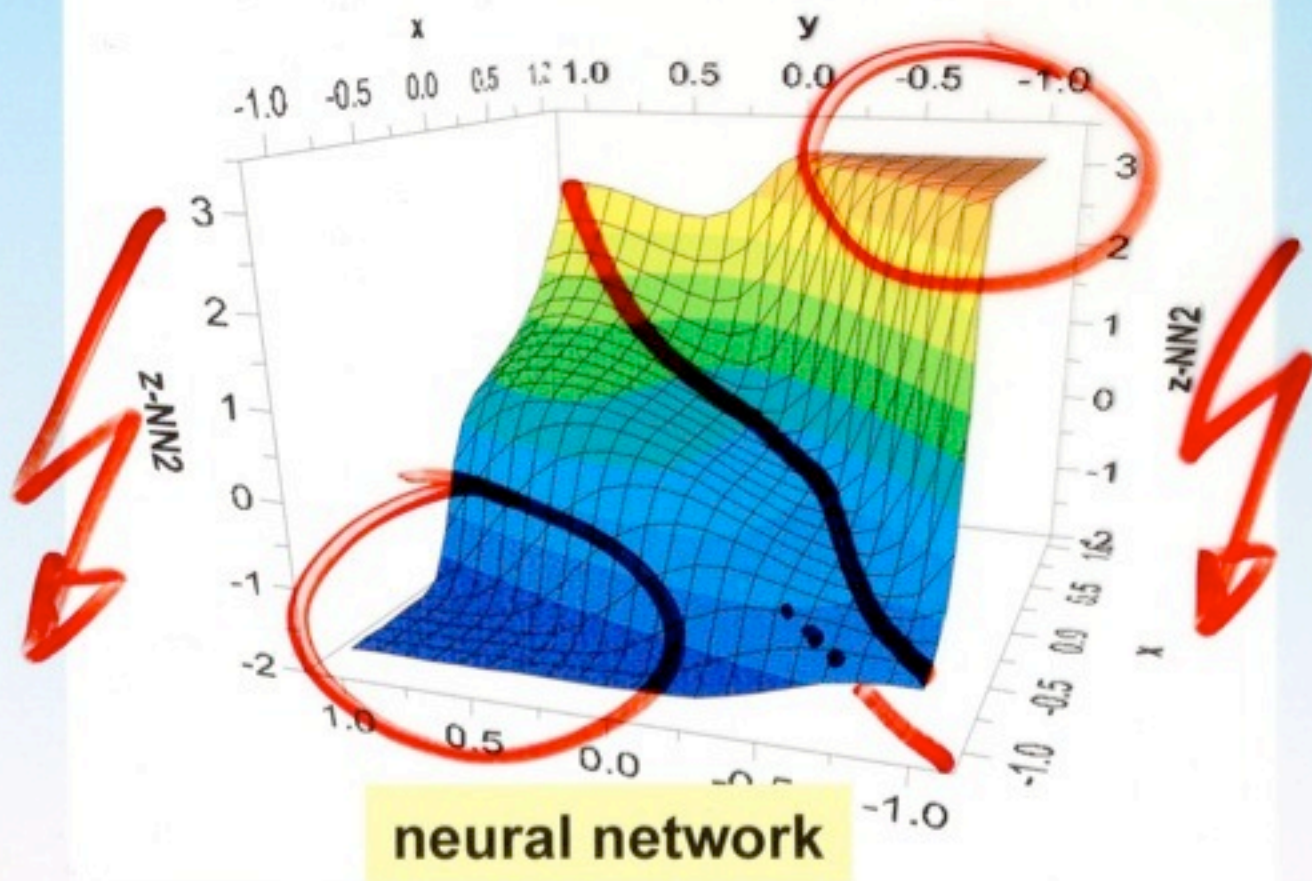
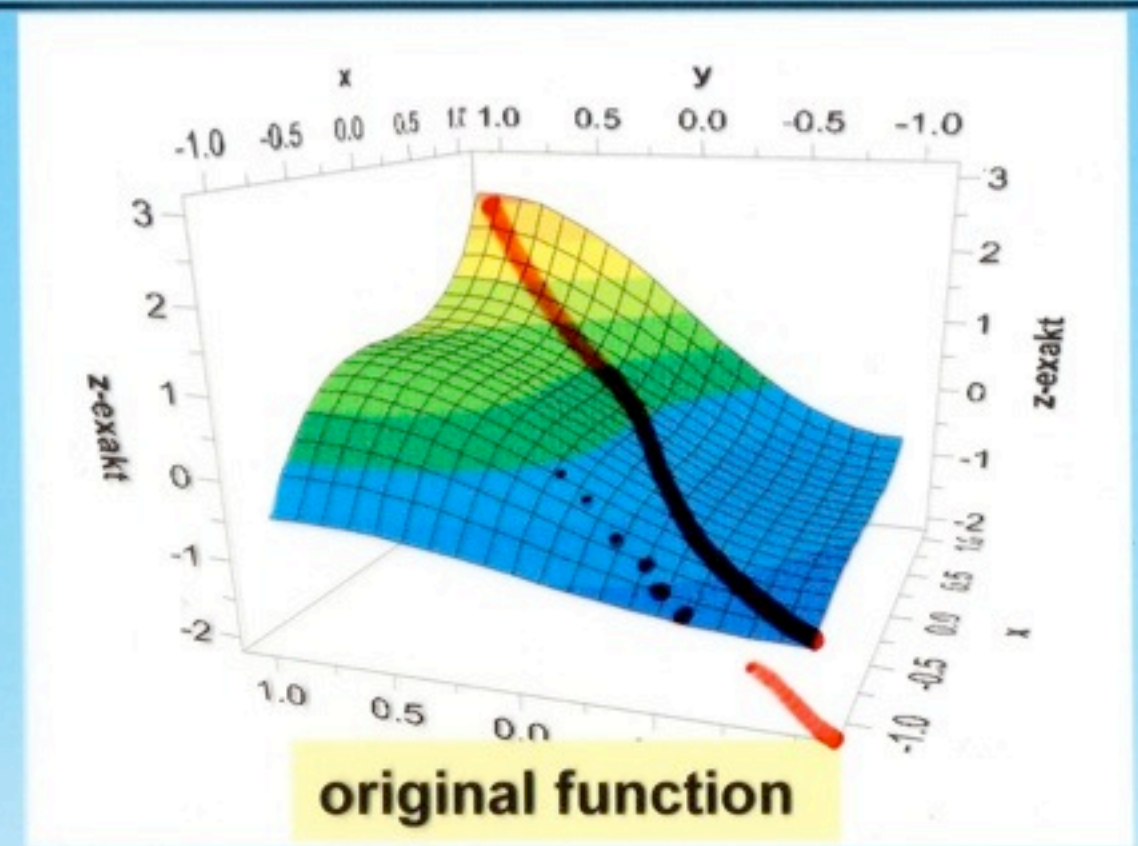
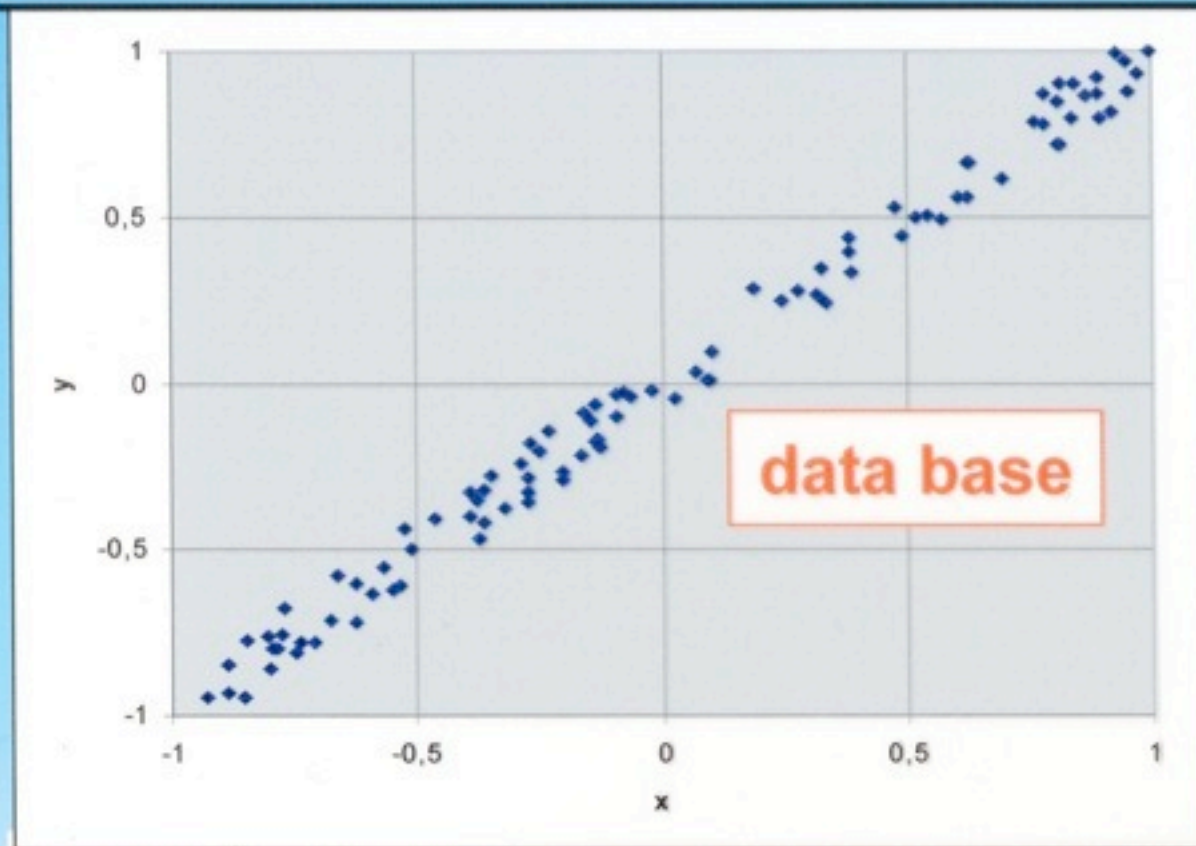
Example:

Along curves $x(s), y(s)$ find unique

$$u = u(x(s))$$

$$v = v(y(s))$$

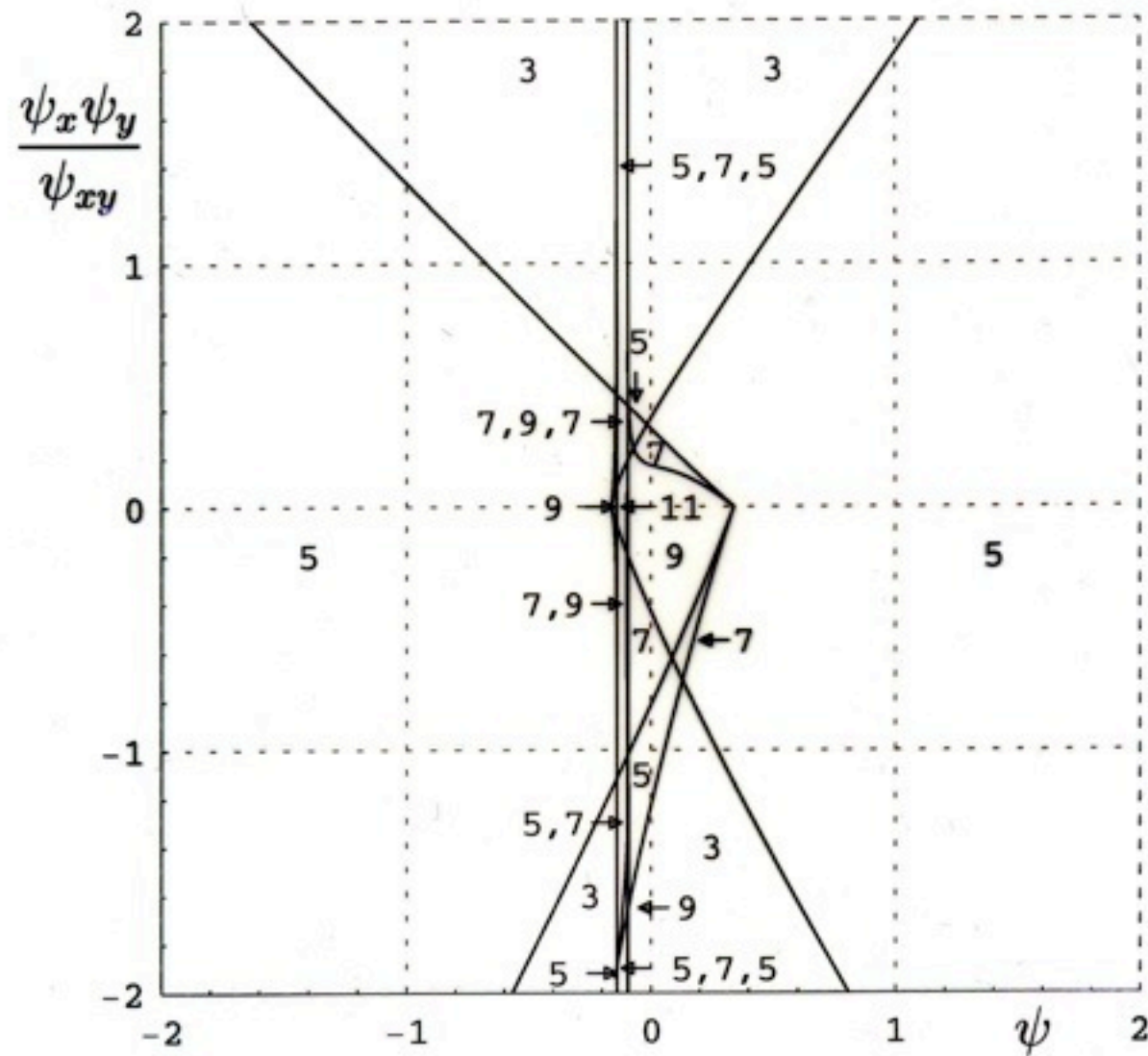
Structured hybrid models: data base and extrapolation



Stefan Liebschen

$$\psi = u^3 + \frac{1}{10}u^2v - uv^2 + v^3 + u^2 + uv - v^2$$

Multiplicities



Calibrations



$$v(u(x)) = h(x)$$

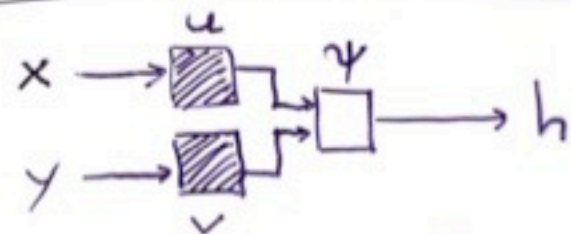
Trivial calibration:

Let u, v be solutions, $\sigma: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ invertible. Then

$$\tilde{u} := \sigma^{-1} \circ u$$

$$\tilde{v} := v \circ \sigma$$

} also solutions.



$$\psi(u(x), v(y)) = h(x, y)$$

Nontrivial calibration: Let $\psi(u, v) = u + v$, $\sigma \in \mathbb{R}$. If u, v solve, then

$$u + \sigma, v - \sigma$$

also solve.

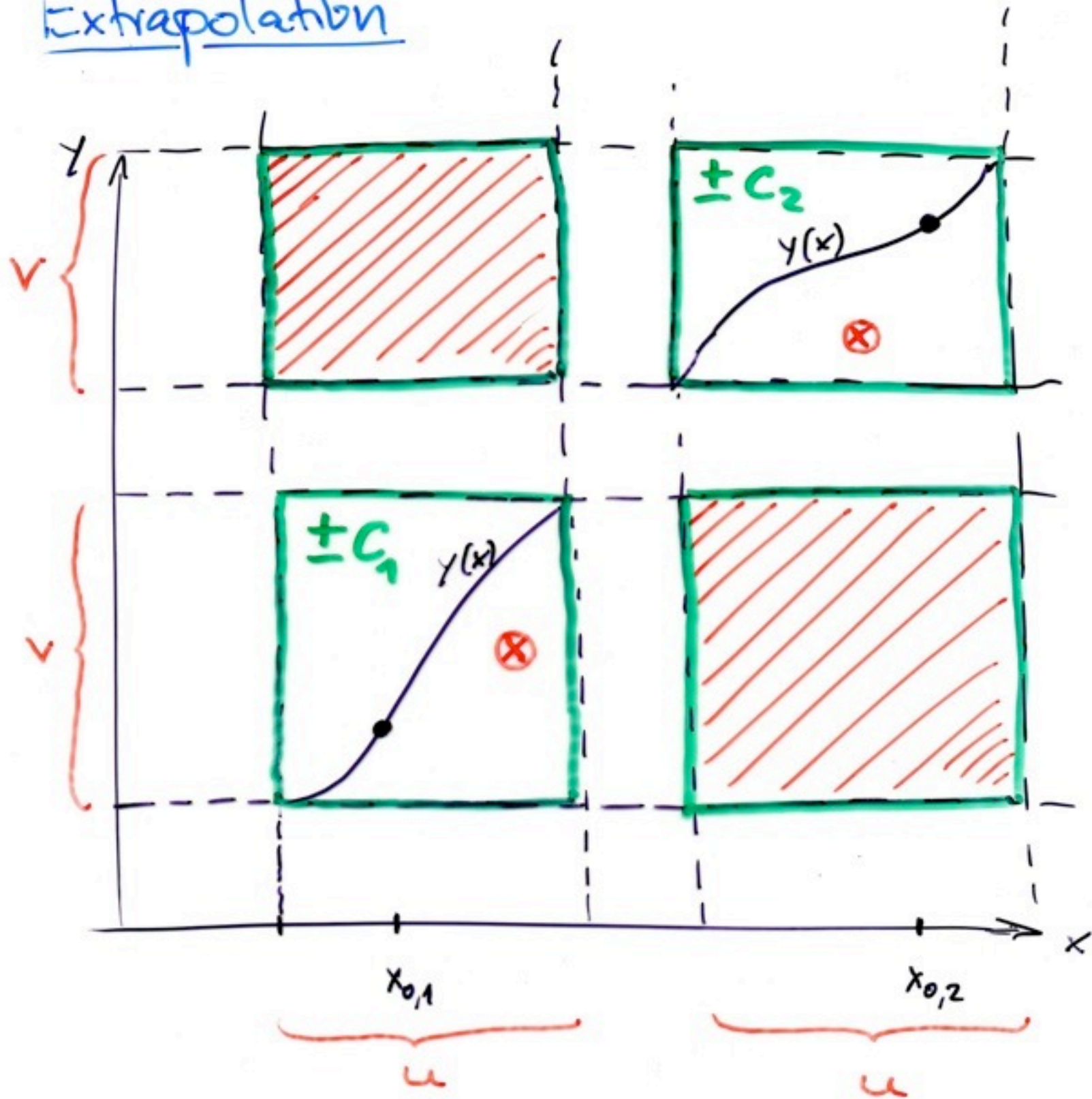
Proposition:

A 1-parameter family of calibrations σ exists, iff ψ satisfies some PDE

$$\alpha(u)\psi_u + \beta(v)\psi_v = 0, \quad \text{i.e.}$$

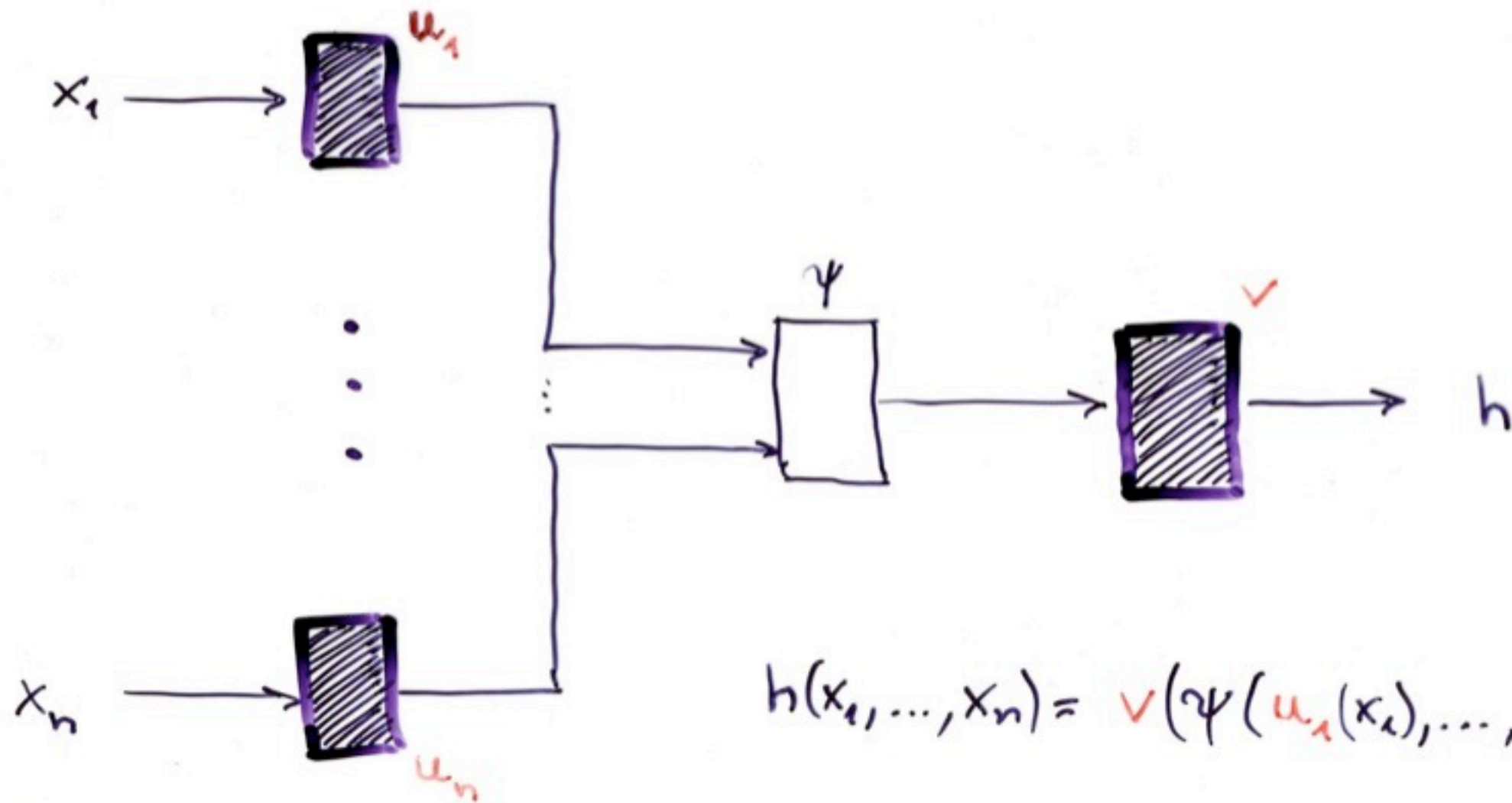
$$\psi(u, v) = f(a(u) + b(v)).$$

Extrapolation



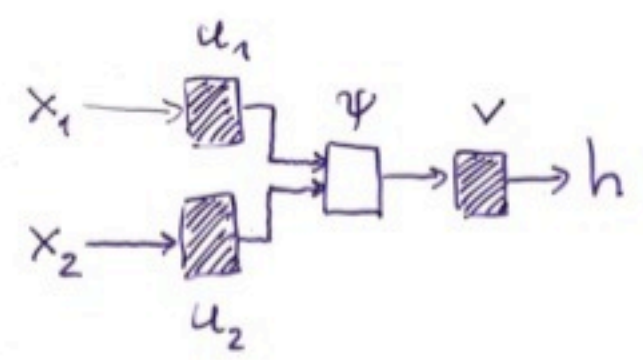
Example:

black-white-black tree (bwb)



$$h(x_1, \dots, x_n) = v(\psi(u_1(x_1), \dots, u_n(x_n)))$$

Normal form of black-white-black tree



Normal form Lemma:

Assume monotonicity $\psi_{u_1}, \psi_{u_2} \neq 0$.

Then there exist transformations u_1, u_2, v such that

$$H(x_1, x_2) = v(\psi(u_1(x_1), u_2(x_2)))$$

is in normal form:

(N1) $H(t, 0) = H(0, t) = t$

(N2) $H(t, t) = 2t$

For uniqueness require $u_j(0) = v(0) = 0$ and normalize

(N3) $D_{\underline{x}}^k H(0) = 1,$ (nondegeneracy)

for some multi-index \underline{k} of even order.

Normal form invariants

For any multi-index \underline{k} , let

$$I_{\underline{k}}(\psi, \underline{u}^0) := D_{\underline{x}}^{\underline{k}} H(0)$$

denote the Taylor coefficient of the unique normal form H of ψ .

Then the **black boxes** $\underline{u} = (u_1, \dots, u_n)$ of the black-white-black tree satisfy

$$I_{\underline{k}}(\psi, \underline{u}) = I_{\underline{k}}(h, \underline{x})$$

Proof:

The $I_{\underline{k}}$ are invariants under the group of transformations (u_1, \dots, u_n, v) .

W

$$n=3$$

$$H_{xyz} = \frac{v'(0)^2}{24\psi_1^3\psi_2^3\psi_3^3} \cdot \sum_{\text{perm}} (3\psi_1^2\psi_2^2\psi_3^2\psi_{123} - \\ -\psi_1\psi_2\psi_3(\psi_1^2\psi_{23}^2 + 2\psi_1\psi_2\psi_{13}\psi_{23}) - \\ -3\psi_1^3\psi_2^2(\psi_3\psi_{233} - \psi_{23}\psi_{33}))$$

Notation:

$$\psi_{j_1 j_2 j_3} = \partial_{u_{j_1}} \partial_{u_{j_2}} \partial_{u_{j_3}} \psi$$

$$n=2$$

$$H_{xxy} = \frac{v'(0)^2}{4\psi_1^2\psi_2^2} \cdot (\psi_1^2(\psi_{12}\psi_{22} - \psi_2\psi_{122}) - \{12\})$$

$$H_{xxyy} = \frac{v'(0)^3}{14\psi_1^3\psi_2^3} \cdot (-3\psi_1^4\psi_{12}\psi_{22}^2 + \psi_1^3\psi_2(3\psi_1\psi_{22}\psi_{122} + \psi_1\psi_{12}\psi_{222} + 2\psi_{12}^2\psi_{22}) + \psi_1^2\psi_2^2(\psi_{11}\psi_{22} + \psi_{1222} - 2\psi_1\psi_{22}\psi_{112} - 2\psi_1\psi_{12}\psi_{122}) + \{12\})$$

Dimensions of normal form spaces

$p \backslash n$	2	3	4	5
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	1	4	8
3	1	7	19	37
4	2	18	49	101
5	5	35	100	221

Dimensions of spaces of normal form invariants I_k of order $|k| \leq p$ for black-white-black trees

$$v(\psi(u_1(x_1), \dots, u_n(x_n))) = h(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

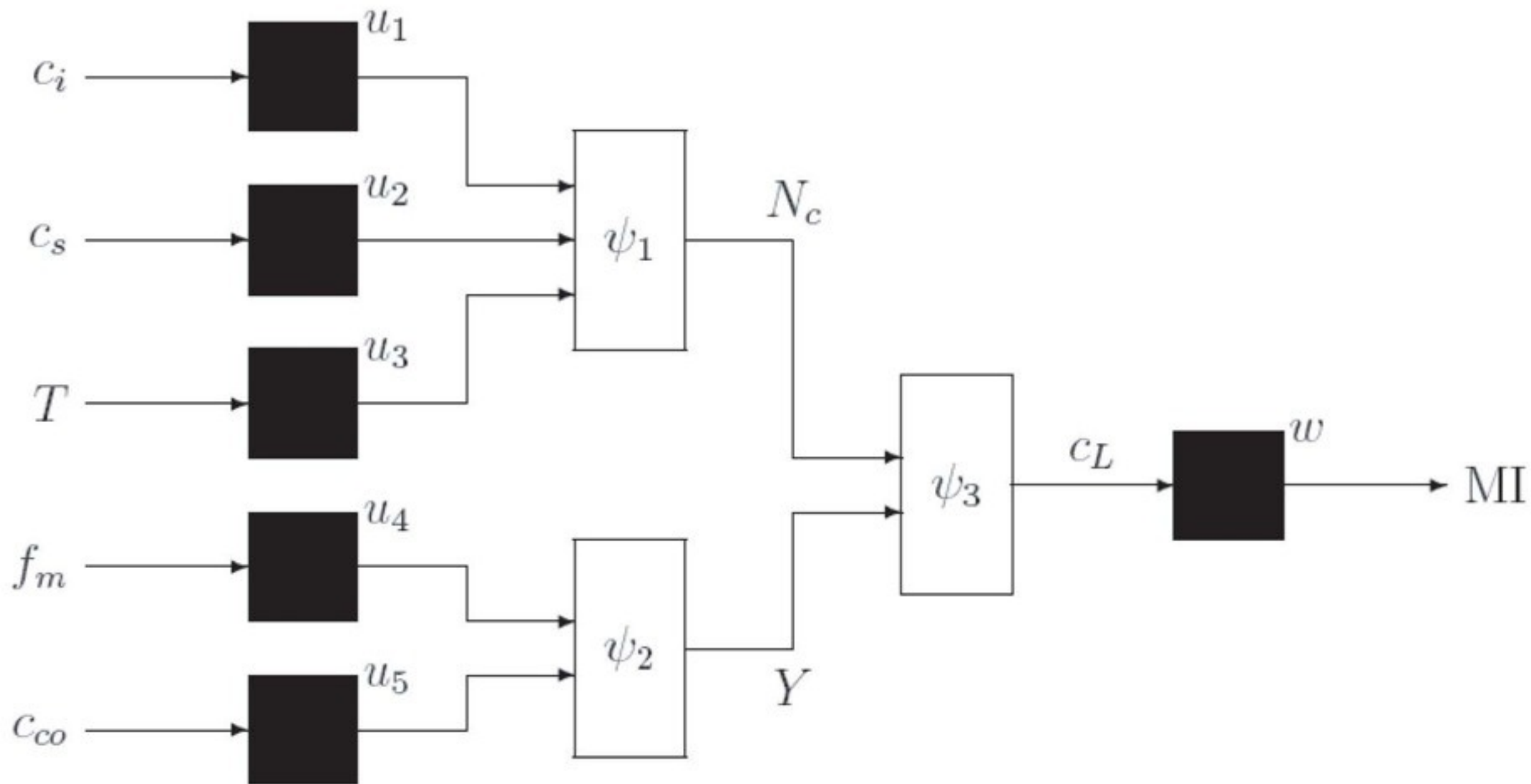
Identification theorem

Assume

- tree hybrid model $x_j = u_j((x_i)_{i \in P_j}) \in \mathbb{R}$, $j \in B \cup W$.
- monotonicity: all $u_{j, x_i} \neq 0$.
- 5-jet of data $x_N = h(x^0)$ given on data base D of general position.
- $\dim D = \max_{j \in B} |P_j| = \max \# \text{black box inputs}$
- genericity of white boxes u_j on their inputs.

Theorem: [Fiedler & Schuppert]

All **black box** functions are determined uniquely on their input data, up to trivial calibration.



SHM for polymerization

Example: Kolmogorov graph

$$h(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \psi_0 \left(\left(\psi_j \left(\left(u_{ji}(x_i) \right)_{i=1, \dots, n} \right) \right)_{j=1, \dots, n'} \right)$$

$n' \geq n$,
scalar.

rank condition

$$\frac{1}{n!} (N+1) \cdots (N+n) > (N+1) \cdot n' \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n M_i \right)$$

$$M = M_1 \cdots M_n$$

for N -jet spaces.

sufficient

$$(N+1) n' \cdot \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n M_i \quad \text{small, and}$$

$$\frac{1}{n!} (N+2) \cdots (N+n) > n'.$$

worst case

$$n=2 \text{ (maximal branching), } N+2 \geq 2n'+1.$$

$$[\text{Kolmogorov}] n' = 2n+1 = 5,$$

$$N \geq 9.$$

```
In[60]:= dh[x1_, x2_] = D[h[x1, x2], x1];
dh00 = ToString[Expand[dh[0, 0]], FormatType -> InputForm];
dh00 =
StringReplace[dh00, {"[0, 0, 0, 0, 0]" -> "**", "[0, 0]" -> "**", "[0]" -> "**"}];
Print[1 + Count[Characters[dh00], "*"], " terms"];
dh00out = ToExpression[dh00]
```

5 terms

```
Out[60]= u51' v5' p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u41' v4' p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) + u31' v3' p3(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,0) +
u21' v2' p2(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,0) + u11' v1' p1(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,0)
```

```
In[61]:= dh[x1_, x2_] = D[h[x1, x2], x1, x2];
dh00 = ToString[Expand[dh[0, 0]], FormatType -> InputForm];
dh00 =
StringReplace[dh00, {"[0, 0, 0, 0, 0]" -> "**", "[0, 0]" -> "**", "[0]" -> "**"}];
Print[1 + Count[Characters[dh00], "*"], " terms"];
dh00out = ToExpression[dh00]
```

35 terms

```
Out[61]= u51' u52' v5' p5(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
u51' u52' v5' p5(2,1) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u51' u52' (v5')2 p5(0,2) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
u41' u42' v4' p4(0,2) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) + u41' u42' v4' p4(2,1) p0(0,0,0,1,0) +
u41' u52' v4' v5' p5(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,2) + u42' u51' v4' v5' p4(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,2) +
u41' u42' (v4')2 p4(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,2,0) + u31' u32' v3' p3(0,2) p3(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,0) +
u31' u32' v3' p3(2,1) p0(0,0,1,0,0) + u31' u52' v3' v5' p5(0,2) p3(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,2) +
u32' u51' v3' v5' p3(0,2) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,2) + u31' u42' v3' v4' p4(0,1) p3(2,0) p0(0,0,1,1,0) +
u32' u41' v3' v4' p3(0,2) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,1,1,0) + u31' u32' (v3')2 p3(0,2) p3(2,0) p0(0,0,2,0,0) +
u21' u22' v2' p2(0,2) p2(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,0) + u21' u22' v2' p2(2,1) p0(0,1,0,0,0) +
u21' u52' v2' v5' p5(0,1) p2(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,2) + u22' u51' v2' v5' p2(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,2) +
u21' u42' v2' v4' p4(0,1) p2(2,0) p0(0,1,0,1,0) + u22' u41' v2' v4' p2(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,1,0,1,0) +
u21' u32' v2' v3' p3(0,1) p2(2,0) p0(0,1,1,0,0) + u22' u31' v2' v3' p2(0,1) p3(2,0) p0(0,1,1,0,0) +
u21' u22' (v2')2 p2(0,1) p2(2,0) p0(0,2,0,0,0) + u11' u12' v1' p1(0,1) p1(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,0) +
u11' u12' v1' p1(2,1) p0(0,0,0,0,0) + u11' u52' v1' v5' p5(0,2) p1(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
u12' u51' v1' v5' p1(0,2) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u11' u42' v1' v4' p4(0,1) p1(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) +
u12' u41' v1' v4' p1(0,2) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) + u11' u32' v1' v3' p3(0,1) p1(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,0) +
u12' u31' v1' v3' p1(0,2) p3(2,0) p0(0,0,1,0,0) + u11' u22' v1' v2' p2(0,1) p1(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,0) +
u12' u21' v1' v2' p1(0,2) p2(2,0) p0(0,1,0,0,0) + u11' u12' (v1')2 p1(0,1) p1(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,0)
```

```
In[62]:= dh[x1_, x2_] = D[h[x1, x2], x1, x2, x1];
dh00 = ToString[Expand[dh[0, 0]], FormatType -> InputForm];
dh00 =
StringReplace[dh00, {"[0, 0, 0, 0, 0]" -> "**", "[0, 0]" -> "**", "[0]" -> "**"}];
Print[1 + Count[Characters[dh00], "*"], " terms"];
dh00out = ToExpression[dh00]
```

225 terms

```
Out[62]= u52' u51' v5' p5(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
(u51')2 u52' v5' p5(0,2) (p5(2,0))2 p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u52' v5' u51' p5(0,1) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
2 (u51')2 u52' v5' p5(0,0) p5(2,1) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + (u51')2 u52' v5' p5(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
(u51')2 u52' v5' p5(2,1) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u52' (v5')2 u51' p5(0,2) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
3 (u51')2 u52' v5' v5' p5(0,1) (p5(2,0))2 p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
2 (u51')2 u52' (v5')2 p5(0,0) p5(2,1) p0(0,0,0,0,2) + (u51')2 u52' (v5')2 p5(0,1) p5(2,0) p0(0,0,0,0,2) +
(u51')2 u52' (v5')3 p5(0,1) (p5(2,0))2 p0(0,0,0,0,2) + u42' u41' v4' p4(0,2) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) +
(u41')2 u42' v4' p4(0,2) (p4(2,0))2 p0(0,0,0,1,0) + u42' v4' u41' p4(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) +
2 (u41')2 u42' v4' p4(0,0) p4(2,1) p0(0,0,0,1,0) + (u41')2 u42' v4' p4(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,0) +
(u41')2 u42' v4' p4(2,1) p0(0,0,0,1,0) + u52' v4' v5' u41' p5(0,1) p4(2,0) p0(0,0,0,1,2) +
```


$$\begin{aligned}
& (u_{41}')^2 u_{52}' v_5' v_4' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + u_{42}' v_4' v_5' u_{51}' p_4^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{42}' u_{51}' v_5' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& u_{42}' (u_{51}')^2 v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{42}' u_{51}' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& (u_{41}')^2 u_{52}' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + u_{42}' (u_{51}')^2 v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_4' (v_5')^2 p_5^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + u_{42}' (u_{51}')^2 v_4' \\
& (v_5')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,1,1)} + u_{42}' (v_4')^2 u_{41}' p_4^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,2,0)} + \\
& 3 (u_{41}')^2 u_{42}' v_4' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,2,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{41}')^2 u_{42}' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,2,0)} + (u_{41}')^2 u_{42}' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,2,0)} + \\
& (u_{41}')^2 u_{52}' (v_4')^2 v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,2,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{41}' u_{42}' u_{51}' (v_4')^2 v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,2,1)} + \\
& (u_{41}')^2 u_{42}' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,3,0)} + u_{32}' u_{31}' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + u_{32}' v_3' u_{31}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' p_3^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,0)} + u_{52}' v_3' v_5' u_{31}' p_5^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{52}' v_5' v_3' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + u_{32}' v_3' v_5' u_{51}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{51}' v_5' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_3' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& u_{32}' (u_{51}')^2 v_3' v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{51}' v_3' v_5' p_5^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_3' v_5' p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{52}' v_3' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + u_{32}' (u_{51}')^2 v_3' v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_3' (v_5')^2 p_5^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,0,2)} + u_{32}' (u_{51}')^2 v_3' \\
& (v_5')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,0,2)} + u_{42}' v_3' v_4' u_{31}' p_4^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{42}' v_4' v_3' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + u_{32}' v_3' v_4' u_{41}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{41}' v_4' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_3' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& u_{32}' (u_{41}')^2 v_3' v_4' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{41}' v_3' v_4' p_4^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_3' v_4' p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{42}' v_3' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + u_{32}' (u_{41}')^2 v_3' v_4' p_3^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{41}' u_{52}' v_3' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{42}' u_{51}' v_3' v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{32}' u_{41}' u_{51}' v_3' v_4' v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_3' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,1,2,0)} + u_{32}' (u_{41}')^2 v_3' \\
& (v_4')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,1,2,0)} + u_{32}' (v_3')^2 u_{31}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,2,0,0)} + \\
& 3 (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,2,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' (v_3')^2 p_3^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,2,0,0)} + (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' (v_3')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,2,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{52}' (v_3')^2 v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,2,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{51}' (v_3')^2 v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,2,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{42}' (v_3')^2 v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,2,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{31}' u_{32}' u_{41}' (v_3')^2 v_4' p_3^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,2,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{31}')^2 u_{32}' (v_3')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,3,0,0)} + u_{22}' u_{21}' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + u_{22}' v_2' u_{21}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' v_2' p_2^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,0)} + u_{52}' v_2' v_5' u_{21}' p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{52}' v_5' v_2' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + u_{22}' v_2' v_5' u_{51}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{51}' v_5' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_2' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& u_{22}' (u_{51}')^2 v_2' v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{51}' v_2' v_5' p_5^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_2' v_5' p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{52}' v_2' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + u_{22}' (u_{51}')^2 v_2' v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_2' (v_5')^2 p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,0,2)} + u_{22}' (u_{51}')^2 v_2' \\
& (v_5')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,0,2)} + u_{42}' v_2' v_4' u_{21}' p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{42}' v_4' v_2' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + u_{22}' v_2' v_4' u_{41}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{41}' v_4' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_2' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& u_{22}' (u_{41}')^2 v_2' v_4' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{41}' v_2' v_4' p_4^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_2' v_4' p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{42}' v_2' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + u_{22}' (u_{41}')^2 v_2' v_4' p_2^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{41}' u_{52}' v_2' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{42}' u_{51}' v_2' v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{22}' u_{41}' u_{51}' v_2' v_4' v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_2' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,0,2,0)} + u_{22}' (u_{41}')^2 v_2' \\
& (v_4')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,0,2,0)} + u_{32}' v_2' v_3' u_{21}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{32}' v_3' v_2' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + u_{22}' v_2' v_3' u_{31}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{31}' v_3' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_2' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& u_{22}' (u_{31}')^2 v_2' v_3' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{31}' v_2' v_3' p_3^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_2' v_3' p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{32}' v_2' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + u_{22}' (u_{31}')^2 v_2' v_3' p_2^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{31}' u_{52}' v_2' v_3' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{32}' u_{51}' v_2' v_3' v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{22}' u_{31}' u_{51}' v_2' v_3' v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{31}' u_{42}' v_2' v_3' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{32}' u_{41}' v_2' v_3' v_4' p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{22}' u_{31}' u_{41}' v_2' v_3' v_4' p_2^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_2' (v_3')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,1,1,2,0)} + u_{22}' (u_{31}')^2 v_2' \\
& (v_3')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,1,1,2,0)} + u_{22}' (v_2')^2 u_{21}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,2,0,0,0)} + \\
& 3 (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' v_2' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,2,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' (v_2')^2 p_2^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,2,0,0,0)} + (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' (v_2')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,2,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{52}' (v_2')^2 v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,2,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{51}' (v_2')^2 v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,2,0,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{42}' (v_2')^2 v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,2,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{41}' (v_2')^2 v_4' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,2,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{32}' (v_2')^2 v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,2,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{21}' u_{22}' u_{31}' (v_2')^2 v_3' p_2^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,2,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{21}')^2 u_{22}' (v_2')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,2,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' u_{11}' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' v_1' u_{11}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' v_1' p_1^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,0)} + u_{52}' v_1' v_5' u_{11}' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{52}' v_5' v_1' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + u_{12}' v_1' v_5' u_{51}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{51}' v_5' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_1' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& u_{12}' (u_{51}')^2 v_1' v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{51}' v_1' v_5' p_5^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_1' v_5' p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,1)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{52}' v_1' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + u_{12}' (u_{51}')^2 v_1' v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{51}' u_{52}' v_1' (v_5')^2 p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,0,2)} + u_{12}' (u_{51}')^2 v_1' \\
& (v_5')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} (p_5^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,0,2)} + u_{42}' v_1' v_4' u_{11}' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{42}' v_4' v_1' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} + u_{12}' v_1' v_4' u_{41}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{41}' v_4' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_1' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& u_{12}' (u_{41}')^2 v_1' v_4' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(0,0,0,1,0)} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{41}' v_1' v_4' p_4^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_1' v_4' p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{42}' v_1' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{41}')^2 v_1' v_4' p_1^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{41}' u_{52}' v_1' v_4' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{42}' u_{51}' v_1' v_4' v_5' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{41}' u_{51}' v_1' v_4' v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{41}' u_{42}' v_1' (v_4')^2 p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,2,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{41}')^2 v_1' \\
& (v_4')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} (p_4^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,0,2,0)} + u_{32}' v_1' v_3' u_{11}' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{32}' v_1' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + u_{12}' v_1' v_3' u_{31}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{31}' v_1' v_3' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_1' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& u_{12}' (u_{31}')^2 v_1' v_3' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{31}' v_1' v_3' p_3^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_1' v_3' p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{32}' v_1' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{31}')^2 v_1' v_3' p_1^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{31}' u_{52}' v_1' v_3' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{32}' u_{51}' v_1' v_3' v_5' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{31}' u_{51}' v_1' v_3' v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{31}' u_{42}' v_1' v_3' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{32}' u_{41}' v_1' v_3' v_4' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{31}' u_{41}' v_1' v_3' v_4' p_1^{(2,1)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{31}' u_{32}' v_1' (v_3')^2 p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,2,0,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{31}')^2 v_1' \\
& (v_3')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} (p_3^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,2,0,0)} + u_{22}' v_1' v_2' u_{11}' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{22}' v_1' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' v_1' v_2' u_{21}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{21}' v_1' v_2' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{22}' v_1' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& u_{12}' (u_{21}')^2 v_1' v_2' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{21}' v_1' v_2' p_2^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{22}' v_1' v_2' p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{22}' v_1' v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{21}')^2 v_1' v_2' p_1^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{52}' v_1' v_2' v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{22}' u_{51}' v_1' v_2' v_5' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{21}' u_{51}' v_1' v_2' v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{42}' v_1' v_2' v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{22}' u_{41}' v_1' v_2' v_4' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{21}' u_{41}' v_1' v_2' v_4' p_1^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{32}' v_1' v_2' v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{22}' u_{31}' v_1' v_2' v_3' p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{12}' u_{21}' u_{31}' v_1' v_2' v_3' p_1^{(2,1)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{21}' u_{22}' v_1' (v_2')^2 p_2^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,2,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' (u_{21}')^2 v_1' \\
& (v_2')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} (p_2^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,2,0,0,0)} + u_{12}' (v_1')^2 u_{11}' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& 3 (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' v_1' v_1' p_1^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' (v_1')^2 p_1^{(2,0)} p_1^{(2,1)} p_0^{(2,0,0,0,0)} + (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' (v_1')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{52}' (v_1')^2 v_5' p_5^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{51}' (v_1')^2 v_5' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_5^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,0,1)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{42}' (v_1')^2 v_4' p_4^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{41}' (v_1')^2 v_4' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_4^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,0,1,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{32}' (v_1')^2 v_3' p_3^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{31}' (v_1')^2 v_3' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_3^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,0,1,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{22}' (v_1')^2 v_2' p_2^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& 2 u_{11}' u_{12}' u_{21}' (v_1')^2 v_2' p_1^{(2,1)} p_1^{(2,0)} p_2^{(2,0)} p_0^{(2,1,0,0,0)} + \\
& (u_{11}')^2 u_{12}' (v_1')^2 p_1^{(2,1)} (p_1^{(2,0)})^2 p_0^{(2,0,0,0,0)}
\end{aligned}$$

Conclusions

scalar trees

- calibrations
- reduction to bwb trees
- normal forms
- identification via 4-jets

branched models

- vector bw tree, 1-jets
- vector bwb tree, 1-jets
- Kolmogorov graph, N -jets